

REQUIREMENTS FOR THE PRESENTATION OF THE BIBLIOGRAPHIC DESCRIPTION IN PUBLICATIONS IN ENGLISH

The list of references is provided based on the widely used international **APA** (American Psychological Association) citation standard. It has been slightly modified and adapted to the reference list in Lithuanian to maintain uniformity. It is very important to provide the reference list **alphabetically**. It is usually numbered. Personal names in a foreign language are in bold. Titles of books, journals, newspapers and conferences are bold, and titles of articles are in regular font. The reverse is true for the names of the authors' collective (institution, organisation) and the titles of the books: the former are in bold and the latter in italics. The words in the titles of books, journals, newspapers, conferences, organisations and institutions in foreign languages are capitalised (according to the rules of the specific language), and in the titles of other sources they are lowercased.

References to the cited source in the body of the text are provided in brackets at the end of the text being cited or retold. **Note**. For technical sciences, the number is provided in square brackets.



Reference in the text



Examples of publications in the reference list

1 BOOK

- A book by one author



(Rebala, 2019)

(Trousdale, 2010, p. 24–26)*



Rebala, G. (2019). *An Introduction to Machine Learning*. Cham: Springer.

Trousdale, G. (2010). *An Introduction to English Sociolinguistic*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press.

* If an exact quotation is given, the reference must include the page of the source.

- A book by two authors*




(Kelleher, Namee, 2020)



Kelleher, J. D.; Namee, B. M. (2020). *Fundamentals of Machine Learning for Predictive Data Analytics: Algorithms, Worked Examples, and Case Studies*. Cambridge, Mass: The MIT Press.

* When providing a source as a reference, both authors are separated by a comma, and in the list of references by a semicolon.


- A book by three or more authors*


 (Bristow et al., 1999)

 **Bristow, N.; Buckner, K.; Folkman, J.; McKinnon, P. (1999).** *The leadership skills audit*. Pearson Professional Education.


* When providing a source as a reference, both authors are separated by a comma, and in the list of references by a semicolon.


- A book without an author

 (MATLAB: The Language of Technical Computing: Mathematics Version 7, 2005)


 *MATLAB: The Language of Technical Computing: Mathematics Version 7* (2005). The MathWorks Inc.


- A book by a collective of authors (institution, organisation, collective)

 (World Health Organization, 2016)

 World Health Organization (2016). *Guide to introducing HPV vaccine into national immunization programmes ix*. Geneva: WHO.


- A book compiled by the compiler, editor

 (McLean, Syed, 2014)

 **McLean, K. C.; Syed, M. (Eds.) (2014).** *The Oxford Handbook of Identity Development*. New York, NY: Oxford University Press.

- A part of the book (chapter, article)


 (Sabroso et al., 2020)

 **Sabroso, C. M.; Díaz, D. C.; Hernández, E. B.; Álvarez, S. N.; Carballido, A. F.; Suárez, A. T. (2020).** Design of a challenge-based learning project for the correct conservation of drugs. In: *INTED2020 Proceedings*, 2262–2267. IATED.

* The reference contains only the data of the part of the book.


- Additional edition of the book

 (Simonson et al, 2015)

 **Simonson, M.; Smaldino, S.; Zvacek, S. (2015).** *Teaching and Learning at a Distance: Foundations of Distance Education* (6th ed.). Charlotte, North Carolina: Information Age Publishing, Inc.

- Online e-book


 (Springer, 2020)

 **Springer, A. (2020).** *How to Establish an Active Learning Classroom*. Internet access: <https://www.artcobell.com/blog/active-learning-classroom> (viewed 11-12-2021).

* The date of viewing is given in brackets at the end of the source provided in the list of references.

- An article by one author in the journal*

 (O'Brien, 2015)

 **O'Brien, D. Z. (2015).** Rising to the Top: Gender, Political Performance, and Party Leadership in Parliamentary Democracies. *American Journal of Political Science* 59 (4), 1022–1039.

* Same as when submitting a book.

- An article by two authors in the journal*

 (Watson, Serrano, 2010)

 **Watson, J. C.; Serrano, J. C. (2010).** Composite materials for wind blades. *Wind Syst. Mag* 46, 46–51.

* Same as when submitting a book.

- An article by three or more authors in the journal*


 (Cocca et al., 2016)

 **Cocca, M.; Kendzora, T. J.; Řeřicha, V., Martínez, E. A. (2016).** Terminological Synonyms in Czech and English Sports Terminologies. *Linguistica Pragensia* 2, 21–32.

* Same as when submitting a book.

- An article in the e-journal*


 (Vaida, Opre, 2014)

 **Vaida, S.; Opre, A. (2014).** Emotional intelligence versus emotional competence. *Journal of Psychological and Educational Research JPER* 22 (1), 26–33. Prieiga internete: https://www.researchgate.net/publication/287019335_Emotional_intelligence_versus_emotional_competence (žiūrėta 2020-05-06).

* The date of viewing is given in brackets at the end of the source provided in the list of references.

- An article in the journal with DOI*

 (Fang et al., 2018)

 **Fang, K.; Zhou, Y.; Wang, S.; Ye, R.; Guo, S. (2018).** Assessing national renewable energy competitiveness of the G20: A revised Porter's Diamond Model. *Renewable and Sustainable Energy Reviews* 93, 719–731. DOI: <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.rser.2018.05.011> (žiūrėta 2016-04-22).

* The date of viewing is given in brackets at the end of the source provided in the list of references.


- An article in the newspaper

 (Ellson, 2020)

 **Ellson, A. (2024, May 28).** Is this Britain's worst council? The area where tenants live in squalor. *The Times*, 4–5.

- An article in the e-newspaper*


 (Villagran, 2024)

 **Villagran, L.** (2024, Juny 02). Will a woman become president? Mexico awaits historic presidential election results. USA Today. Internet access: <https://eu.usatoday.com/story/news/world/2024/06/02/mexico-elections-claudia-sheinbaum-live-updates/73893100007/> (viewed 06-06-2024).

* The date of viewing is given in brackets at the end of the source provided in the list of references.

3 BOTH TYPES OF PUBLICATION


- Works by different authors with the same surname


 (Baltezarevic, R.,
Baltezarevic, V., 2016)

 **Baltezarevic, R.; Baltezarevic, V.; Gad, H.** (2016). *Leaders are managers with positive attitude*, 95–114. Lap Lambert Academic Publishing.

* References include the initials of the author.

- Several works by the same author, published in different years*

 (Preston, 2011; 2013)


 **Preston, D. R.** (2011). Methods in (applied) folk linguistics. Getting into the minds of the folk. *AILA Review* 24, 15–39.

Preston, D. R. (2013). Language with an attitude. In: J. K. Chambers, N. Schilling (Eds.). *The Handbook of Language Variation and Change*, 157–182. Blackwell: Blackwell Publishing Ltd.

* In the references, years are indicated in ascending order. The source in the list of references is also provided in ascending order of years.

- Several works by the same author, published in the same year*

 (Preston, 2010a)
(Preston, 2010b)

 **Preston, D. R.** (2010a). Language, people, salience, space: Perceptual dialectology and language regard. *Dialectologia* 5, 87–131.

Preston, D. R. (2010b). Perceptual dialectology in the 21st century. In: Ch. A. Anders, M. Hundt, A. Lash (Eds.). *Perceptual Dialectology. Neue Wege der Dialectologie*, 1–9. Berlin / New York: de Gruyeter.

* Both in the references and the list of references, the letters a, b, c, etc., are added to the year.

4



OTHER SOURCES

• Website*



-  (Baraniuk, Ch, 2024)
-  **Baraniuk, Ch.** (2024, May 24). *A super-charged hurricane season is brewing – here's what it might look like*. Internet access: <https://www.bbc.com/future/article/20240523-what-a-record-breaking-hurricane-season-looks-like> (viewed 29-05-24).

* The date of viewing is given in brackets at the end of the source provided in the list of references.

• Legislation



-  (Joint Committee on Statutory Instruments, 2021)
-  Joint Committee on Statutory Instruments (2021). *Rule of law themes from COVID-19 regulations*. HC600, HL 57. Internet access: <https://committees.parliament.uk/publications/6952/documents/72746/default/> (viewed 25-09-2023).

• Dissertations and theses*



-  (Smith, 2024)
-  **Smith, J. B.** (2024). *Enhanced Heat Transfer in Natural Convection by Means of Liquid Metals and Partitioned Domains*. Doctoral dissertation theses, University of Michigan-Dearborn. Internet access: https://deepblue.lib.umich.edu/bitstream/handle/2027.42/193506/Smith_Thesis_Enhanced_Heat_Transfer.pdf?sequence=1&isAllowed=y (viewed 2023 01 22).

* The date of viewing is given in brackets at the end of the source provided in the list of references.

• Presentation or article published in the conference proceedings

-  (Mikalauskaitė, Daukantienė, 2017)
-  **Mikalauskaitė, G.; Daukantienė, V.** (2017). Influence of adhesive polyurethane film type on bond strength. In: *Proceedings of the International Conference „Chemistry and Chemical Technology“*, 48. Kaunas: Technologija.

• Text generated by AI tools

-  (OpenAI, 2023)
(OpenAI, 2023, see Appendix 1)
-  OpenAI (2023). ChatGPT (Mar 23 Version). [software]. Access online: <https://chat.openai.com/chat> (viewed 03-05-2023).

* Exact quotation

* Paraphrased text